



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЛУКЬЯНОВА

Имя: СОФЬЯ

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

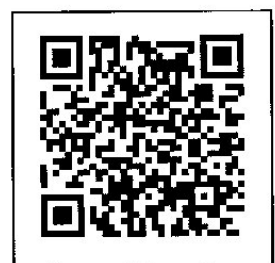
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

9

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ № 2

- ① a.
1. work
 2. push
 3. idea
 4. goal

1. b. And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas ^{says} says, / "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, / they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, / I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

1. c. 1. If "I" is stressed, the meaning would be personal experience and speaker's own example.

2. If "driven" is stressed, the meaning would be the fact the ~~mindset~~ ~~and~~ activity of speaker is guided by passion ^{that}.

3. The speaker's pausing and stressing focuses on words ~~connected~~ connected with success: passion, money, love. ~~These~~ These key words contribute to persuasion.

② 1. I would change my ~~attitude~~ attitude to rest. I find it difficult to ~~relax~~ ~~and~~ stop thinking about work sometimes. I'd love to develop my mindset in a way that will help me to get high-quality rest and ~~after~~ that better results at work.

2. I don't ~~let my family~~ give my family access to



~~Never~~
 decision-making for my projects. Never. I have struggled with work-life balance for years, so now I tend to divide personal and work processes. It is crucial to maintain warm relationships with relatives.

3. I prefer not to teach, but to show them ~~an~~ real examples. I'm trying to be an example for them in healthy lifestyle and sport, maybe career. But I clearly understand that a person can learn a life lesson only by making mistakes. The only way to learn lessons or values is to make mistakes.

4. My ~~work~~ career is all about technologies and science. I believe that these two are only for creating a better future. Sustainability is a part of it. ~~Unless~~ The reason why it's so important for me is that I'm a father.

5. I ~~have found a few suitable ways to handle with difficulties through my careers~~. Firstly, I practise meditation for ~~a few years~~ and I can say that it helps me to cope with stress a lot. Secondly, I use criticism as a way to develop myself. I accept criticism as a part of self-growth.

6. Never listen to advices. ~~Or else and the people~~ Your life is your responsibility. Make your choices and stay passionate for your goals. Create a reality for an yourself environment full of inspiring people, who aspire to their destinations ~~not~~ without trying to teach you how to live.



③ 1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

The word "unless" in this context is used to show that productivity will not increase until priorities are set. "Until" compared to "if" is more about a barrier, which bothers to ~~do something~~ achieve a result before something crucial is done.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The noun "communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence to show that this skill is the key to success. The effect is attention to the subject, because the ~~goal~~ aim of this sentence is to concentrate on one way to get to the success.

3. There is a societal shift occurring toward values in global sustainability.

"There is" is used at the beginning to bring more attention to the following words. In this sentence ~~there~~ "there is" is an opening statement.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" is used to point out what organizations must do for success in a certain sphere.

5. Were it for technological ~~advancements~~ advancements,



this task would not be impossible.

The second conditional is used here. It ~~imply~~ implies regret about the current situation.

④ 1. D

It was only when he had been unemployed for six months that Neil's situation repeated.

2. B

Maggie is so moody and unpredictable. She can go crazy without any real cause.

3. D

My neighbour has threatened to take illegal action over our dispute about property boundaries.

4. B

The heavy rain poured down for a long time throughout the night without letting up.

5. C

As long as you have the necessary ingredients for the recipe, you can make do without the other things.

6. B



Always being eager to travel, Tava is off again, backpacking to India.

7. C

I think you caused pain when you mentioned Ralph's forthcoming retirement.

8. ~~A~~ C

After six months of convalescence in a nursing home, Simon is finally free.

9. A

The economic situation makes many people unwilling to take the initiative and open their own businesses.

10. A

We'll ~~keep you~~ let you know about any further changes in the examination specifications.

- ⑤
- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1 - A I | 10 - B I |
| 2 - B | A |
| 3 - E | |
| 4 - A | |
| 5 - L | |
| 6 - H | |
| 7 - B K | |
| 8 - D | |
| 9 - G | |



Extract B (Scientific Article)

Purpose: To give precise information.

Audience: Scientists, students.

Language Features: the specific words in the extract: "sample", "analyzed", "multi-variable regression model", "ensure", "robustness". These words represent scientific approaches used in investigation described in the article.

Extract H (Crime Thriller Novel)

Purpose: To tell a scary / terrifying story.

Audience: Adults.

Language Features: specific words: "darkness", "murderer", "victim". Author used descriptive style of narration to show the developing action and to ~~make the~~ give readers anxiety.

Extract F (Instruction Manual)

Purpose: To provide a step-by-step guide.

Audience: Adults, teenagers.

Language Features: "assemble", "first", "attach", "provided screws", "then", "tighten", "wrench" - specific words.

Texts of this ~~genre~~ genre usually include words to show the order of actions. Also authors use ~~verbs~~ many verbs to describe specific actions.

Extract L (Business News)

Purpose: To give information about business.



Audience: adults, businessmen

Language Features: specific words: "stock market", "results", "tech companies", "industries", "declines". Author uses comparison to represent the results of the day.

Extract K (Personal Diary Entry)

Purpose: Leave thoughts on paper.

Audience: the owner of the diary

Language Features: personal comments, analysis of the situation. Specific phrase: "Let me leave it here".

Extract A (Political Speech)

Purpose: To represent goals, make listeners believe.

Audience: Adults, interview

Language Features: multiple uses of the word "we" to ~~make~~ create vision of unity. Phrases and words to tell about plans on future.

⑥ Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it states that drivers in city centers care only about their own comfort. However, pedestrians can be inconsiderate, too.

Improved sentence: Drivers and pedestrians in city centres should respect each other and create environment, which will be comfortable for everyone.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.



Explanation: This is a fallacy, as banning cars would not completely eliminate air pollution because of ~~the~~ other contributors like factories and heating systems.

~~Improved~~ Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would partly eliminate air pollution and make cities a bit cleaner.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 6.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as many means of transport are responsible for traffic accidents. For example, nowadays scooters cause a lot of dangerous situations on the roads.

Improved sentence: Additionally, cars are responsible for many traffic accidents, but there are a lot of other reasons.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 7.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as accidents still would happen, even if cars are banned. Today there are no possible ways to provide absolute safety for pedestrians.

Improved sentence: There still would be traffic accidents, even if cars were banned as there are other factors causing accidents.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 9.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it is impossible to transform city centers to peaceful places instantly.

Improved sentence: Banning cars could be a step to



make city centres more ~~peize~~ peaceful and safe.

